

# ALEXANDER WILLIAM SALTER

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Texas Tech University  
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## CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

*Texas Tech University*

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| Georgie G. Snyder Professor, Rawls College of Business       | 2021- |
| Associate Professor of Economics, Rawls College of Business  | 2020- |
| Comparative Economics Research Fellow, Free Market Institute | 2015- |

## PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

*Texas Tech University*

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Assistant Professor of Economics, Rawls College of Business | 2015-2020 |
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*Berry College*

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| Assistant Professor of Economics, Campbell School of Business | 2014-2015 |
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## EDUCATION

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|---|------|
| Ph.D. in Economics, George Mason University | 2014 |
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| M.A. in Economics, George Mason University | 2012 |
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| B.A. in Economics, Occidental College | 2010 |
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## PUBLICATIONS

### Books and Monographs

*Money and the Rule of Law: Generality and Predictability in Monetary Institutions.* Cambridge University Press, May 2021 (with Peter Boettke and Daniel Smith)

*From Property, Liberty: A Rational Reconstruction of Distributism.* Under contract, Catholic University of America Press

*The Medieval Constitution of Liberty: Foundations of Political Liberalism in the West.* Under contract, University of Michigan Press (with Andrew Young)

*The Law and Economics of Outer Space Property Rights.* Under contract, Cambridge University Press (with Eytan Tepper)

### Journal Articles

71. "The Federal Reserve's Response to the COVID Contraction: An Initial Appraisal." *Southern Economic Journal* 87(4) 2021: 1152-1174 (with Nicolas Cachanosky, Bryan Cutsinger, Thomas Hogan, and William Luther)
70. "The Fundamental Coase of Development: Property Rights Foundations of the Effective State." *Journal of Institutional Economics* 17(2) 2021: 37-52 (with Ennio Piano)

69. “Constitutionalism, Liberalism, and Political Entrepreneurship.” *Advances in Austrian Economics* 25 2020: 173-189
68. “Malignant Monetary Monocentricity.” *Independent Review* 25(2) 2020
67. “Ideologies, Institutions, and Interests: Why Ideas Don’t Compete on a Level Playing Field.” *Independent Review* 25(1) 2020: 63-78 (with Justin Callais)
66. “State Capacity and Economic Development: Causal Mechanism or Correlative Filter?” *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 170(1) 2020: 372-385 (with Vincent Geloso)
65. “Options to the Realm: A Cost Neutral Proposal to Improve Political Incentives.” *Contemporary Economic Policy* 38(3) 2020: 515-529 (with Joshua Hendrickson)
64. “The Super-Alertness of Central Banks.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 33(1-2) 2020: 187-200 (with Nicolas Cachanosky)
63. “Private Prerogative, Public Purpose: Political Entrepreneurship and Management in Frederick the Great’s *Anti-Machiavel*.” *Journal of Private Enterprise* 35(1) 2020: 1-28
62. “A Theory of Self-Governance: De Facto Constitutions as Filters.” *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 34(2) 2019: 127-147 (with Justin Callais)
61. “Rawlsian Originalism.” *Jurisprudence* 10(3) 2019: 334-353 (with Brian Kogelmann)
60. “Settling the Final Frontier: The ORBIS Lease and the Possibilities of Proprietary Communities in Space.” *Journal of Air Law and Commerce* 84(1) 2019: 85-116
59. “Governing the Banking System: An Assessment of Resilience Based on Elinor Ostrom’s Design Principles.” *Journal of Institutional Economics* 15(3)2019 : 505-519 (with Vlad Tarko)  
Finalist, Elinor Ostrom Prize 2020, World Interdisciplinary Network for Institutional Research
58. “Expectations and NGDP Targeting: Supply-Side Problems with Demand-Side Policy.” *Journal of Private Enterprise* 34(3) 2019: 89-106(with Thomas Hogan)
57. “Constitutional Catallaxy: Friends and Enemies in an Open-Ended Social Order.” *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 34(1) 2019: 83-94 (with Richard Wagner)
56. “Adaptation and Central Banking.” *Public Choice* 180(3-4) 2019: 243-256 (with William Luther)

55. “Polycentric Sovereignty: The Medieval Constitution, Governance Quality, and the Wealth of Nations.” *Social Science Quarterly* 100(4) 2019: 1241-1253 (with Andrew Young)
54. “The Other Space Race: Some Law and Economics of Celestial Resource Appropriation.” *Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law* 47(1) 2019: 1-20
53. “The Constitution of Economic Expertise: Social Science in the Public Square, Past and Present.” *Christian Libertarian Review* 2 2019: 52-88
52. “Political *Economists* or *Political* Economists? The Role of Political Environments in the Formation of Fed Policy Under Burns, Greenspan, and Bernanke.” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 71 2019: 1-13 (with Daniel Smith)
51. “Sovereign Entrepreneurship.” *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy* 7(4) 2018: 411-427
50. “Institutional Resilience in Banking Systems.” *Libertas: Segunda Época* 3(2) 2018: 59-68
49. “Would a Free Banking System Stabilize NGDP Growth?” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 70 2018: 21-25 (with Andrew Young)
48. “A Theory of Self-Enforcing Monetary Constitutions with Reference to the Suffolk System, 1825-1858.” *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 156 2018: 13-22 (with Andrew Young)
47. “Preventing Plunder: National Defense, Capital Taxation, and Economic Development.” *Journal of Macroeconomics* 58 2018: 154-173 (with Joshua Hendrickson and Brian Albrecht)
46. “Political Entrepreneurship, Emergent Dynamics, and Constitutional Politics.” *Review of Social Economy* 76(3) 2018: 281-301 (with Richard Wagner)
45. “Money as Meta-Rule: Buchanan’s Constitutional Economics as a Foundation for Monetary Stability.” *Public Choice* 176(3) 2018: 529-555 (with Peter Boettke and Daniel Smith)
44. “Going Beyond Monetary Constitutions: The Congruence of Money and Finance.” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 69 2018: 22-28 (with Joshua Hendrickson)
43. “Medieval Representative Assemblies: Collective Action and Antecedents of Limited Government.” *Constitutional Political Economy* 29(2) 2018: 171-192 (with Andrew Young)

42. “Emergent Politics and Constitutional Drift: The Fragility of Procedural Liberalism.” *Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy* 7(1) 2018: 34-50 (with Glenn Furton)
41. “Dead Ends and Living Currents: Distributism as a Progressive Research Program.” *Christian Libertarian Review* 1(1) 2018: 118-139 (with Eugene Callahan)
40. “Money and the Rule of Law.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 30(4) 2017: 517-532 (with Glenn Furton)
39. “Bitcoin and the Bailout.” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 66 2017: 50-56 (with William Luther)
38. “Private Governance and the Pricing of Political Enterprises.” *Journal of Business Valuation and Economic Loss Analysis* 12(1) 2017. Lead article (with Glenn Furton)
37. “Ordering the Cosmos: Private Law and Celestial Property Rights.” *Journal of Air Law and Commerce* 82(2) 2017: 311-332
36. “The View from Vienna: An Analysis of the Renewed Interest in the Mises-Hayek Theory of the Business Cycle.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 30(2) 2017: 169-192 (with Nicolas Cachanosky)
35. “What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You: Knowledge Problems in Monetary Policy.” *Contemporary Economic Policy* 35(3) 2017: 505-517 (with Daniel Smith)
34. “Polycentric Banking and Macroeconomic Stability.” *Business and Politics* 19(2) 2017: 365-395 (with Vlad Tarko)
33. “Constitutional Drift and Political Dysfunction: Underappreciated Maladies of the Political Commons.” *Independent Review* 21(4) 2017: 569-585
32. “Extended Shareholder Liability as a Means to Constrain Moral Hazard in Insured Banks.” *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* 63 2017: 153-160 (with Vipin Veetil and Lawrence White)  
Reprinted as “Reducing Banks’ Incentives for Risk-Taking via Extended Shareholder Liability,” in *Prosperity Unleashed: Smarter Financial Regulation*, N. Michels, ed., pp. 295-303. Washington, DC: Heritage Foundation
31. “Strategic Offsetting Behavior in the NBA: The Case of the Mikan Rule.” *Journal of Sports Economics* 18(2) 2017: 126-139
30. “Playing at Markets: A New Austrian Perspective on Macroeconomic Policy.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 30(1) 2017: 39-49

29. “The Personal and the Political: Implications of Constitutional Entrepreneurship.” *NYU Journal of Law and Liberty* 10(2) 2017: 587-607
28. “Political Property Rights and Governance Outcomes: A Theory of the Corporate Polity.” *Journal of Private Enterprise* 31(4) 2016: 1-20
27. “Some Political Economy of Monetary Rules.” *Independent Review* 21(3) 2016: 443-464
26. “Money, Liquidity, and the Structure of Production.” *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 73 2016: 314-328 (with Joshua Hendrickson)
25. “Post-Cameralist Governance: Towards a Robust Political Economy of Bureaucracy.” *Economic Affairs* 36(3) 2016: 294-308
24. “A Theory of Why the Ruthless Revolt.” *Economics and Politics* 28(3) 2016: 295-316 (with Joshua Hendrickson)
23. “The Optimal Austrian Business Cycle Theory.” *Advances in Austrian Economics* 20 2016: 45-60 (with William Luther)
22. “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort.” *Journal of Financial Services Research* 50(1) 2016: 1-27
21. “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.” *Stanford Technology Law Review* 19(2) 2016: 221-238
20. “Endogenous Currency Formation in an Online Environment: The Case of Diablo II.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 29(1) 2016: 53-66 (with Solomon Stein)
19. “Rights to the Realm: Reconsidering Western Political Development.” *American Political Science Review* 109(4) 2015: 725-734
18. “Sovereignty as Exchange of Political Property Rights.” *Public Choice* 165(1) 2015: 79-96
17. “Calculating Bandits: Quasi-Corporate Governance and Institutional Selection in Autocracies.” *Advances in Austrian Economics* 19 2015: 193-213 (with Abigail Hall)
16. “Calhoun’s Concurrent Majority as a Generality Norm.” *Constitutional Political Economy* 26(3) 2015: 375-390
15. “A Monarchical Perspective on Constitutional Governance: H.S.H. Prince Hans-Adam II of Liechtenstein and *The State in the Third Millennium*.” *Journal of Private Enterprise* 30(1) 2015: 121-130

14. “Currency Emergence in Absence of State Influence: The Case of Diablo II.” *Cosmos + Taxis: Studies in Emergent Order and Organization* 2(2) 2015: Article 3 (with Solomon Stein)
13. “Ben Bernanke and Bagehot’s Rules.” *Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking* 47(2-3) 2015: 333-348 (with Thomas Hogan and Linh Le)
12. “Tullock’s Challenge: A Reconsideration of Constitutional Monarchy.” *Procesos de Mercado: Revista Europea de Economía Política* 11(2) 2014: 51-81 (with Dave Hebert)
11. “Synthesizing State and Spontaneous Order Theories of Money.” *Advances in Austrian Economics* 18 2014: 161-178 (with William Luther)  
Outstanding Author Contribution Award, Emerald Publishing
10. “Debt Erosion and the Market Process.” *Economic Affairs* 34(3) 2014: 370-378  
1<sup>st</sup> place, Vernon Smith Prize 2013, European Center of Austrian Economics Foundation
9. “Celestial Anarchy: A Threat to Outer Space Commerce?” *Cato Journal* 34(3) 2014: 581-596 (with Peter Leeson)
8. “A Theory of the Dynamics of Entangled Political Economy with Application to the Federal Reserve.” *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice* 30(1-3) 2012 [2014]: 77-102
7. “Is There a Self-Enforcing Monetary Constitution?” *Constitutional Political Economy* 25(3) 2014: 280-300  
Prize for Best Paper in Austrian Economics 2014, Foundation for Economic Education
6. “James Buchanan and Contractarian Anarchy.” *Journal of Prices and Markets* 2(2) 2014: 48-58
5. “The Imprudence of Macroprudential Policy.” *Independent Review* 19(1) 2014: 5-18
4. “Not All NGDP is Created Equal: A Critique of Market Monetarism.” *Journal of Private Enterprise* 29(1) 2013: 41-52  
*Journal of Private Enterprise* Best Paper Award 2013, Association of Private Enterprise Education
3. “Aggregates and Methodological Individualism: A Relational Approach.” *New Perspectives on Political Economy* 9(1) 2013: 5-23

2. “Monetary Equilibrium and Price Stickiness Reconsidered: A Reply to Bagus and Howden.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 25(3) 2012: 263-269 (with William Luther)
1. “Christian Anarchism: Communitarian or Capitalist?” *Libertarian Papers* 4(1) 2012: 151-162

### **Contributions to Edited Volumes**

2. “Political Property Rights and Entangled Political Economy.” In *Emergence, Entanglement, and Political Economy* (New York: Springer), eds. David Hebert and Diana Thomas, forthcoming
1. “Doing Liberal Political Economy: James M. Buchanan as Exemplar.” In *James M. Buchanan: A Theorist of Political Economy and Social Philosophy* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018), ed. Richard Wagner, pp. 649-670 (with Glenn Furton)

### **Book Reviews**

19. “Jason Brennan and Phillip Magness, *Cracks in the Ivory Tower: The Moral Mess of Higher Education*.” *Review of Austrian Economics* 34(1) 2021: 161-171
18. “Mervyn K. Lewis and Ahmad Kaleem, *Religion and Finance: Comparing the Approaches of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam*.” *Journal of Markets and Morality* 23(2) 2020: 416-420
17. “Mary Hirschfeld, *Aquinas and the Market: Toward a Humane Economy*.” *Christian Libertarian Review* 3 2020: R6-R16
16. “Paul Dragos Aligica, Peter Boettke, and Vlad Tarko, *Public Governance and the Classical-Liberal Perspective: Political Economy Foundations*.” *Public Choice* 183(1-2) 2020: 211-214
15. “James Halteman and Edd Noell, *Reckoning with Markets: Moral Reflection in Economics*.” *Christian Libertarian Review* 2 2019: R25-R29.
14. “Roger Koppl, *Expert Failure*.” *Public Choice* 175(1-2) 2018: 215-217
13. “Richard M. Salsman, *The Political Economy of Public Debt: Three Centuries of Theory and Evidence*.” *Independent Review* 22(4) 2018: 632-634
12. “Giuseppe Eusepi and Richard E. Wagner, *Public Debt: An Illusion of Democratic Political Economy*.” *Public Choice* 174(3-4) 2018: 407-409
11. “Richard E. Wagner, *James M. Buchanan and Liberal Political Economy: A Rational Reconstruction*.” *Public Choice* 173(1-2) 2017: 241-243

10. “Leonidas Zelmanovitz, *The Ontology and Function of Money: The Philosophical Fundamentals of Monetary Institutions.*” *Review of Austrian Economics* 30(3) 2017: 397-400
9. “Alexander MacDonald, *The Long Space Age: The Economic Origins of Space Exploration from Colonial America to the Cold War.*” EH.net: [https://eh.net/book\\_reviews/the-long-space-age-the-economic-origins-of-space-exploration-from-colonial-america-to-the-cold-war/](https://eh.net/book_reviews/the-long-space-age-the-economic-origins-of-space-exploration-from-colonial-america-to-the-cold-war/)
8. “Jason Brennan, *Against Democracy.*” *Public Choice* 170(1) 2016: 171-173
7. “Richard E. Wagner, *Politics as a Peculiar Business: Insights from a Theory of Entangled Political Economy.*” *Public Choice* 167(23) 2016: 291-293
6. “John S. Lewis, *Asteroid Mining 101: Wealth for the New Space Economy.*” *Independent Review*, 20(3) 2016: 458-459
5. “Peter J. Boettke and Christopher J. Coyne (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Austrian Economics.*” *Public Choice* 165(1) 2015: 165-167
4. “Richard H. Timberlake, *Constitutional Money: A Review of the Supreme Court’s Monetary Decisions.*” *Independent Review* 20(1) 2015: 144-147
3. “David Emanuel Andersson and Stefano Moroni (eds.), *Cities and Private Planning: Property Rights, Entrepreneurship, and Transaction Costs.*” *Public Choice* 162(3) 2015: 467-469
2. “Marcus Nunes and Benjamin Cole, *Market Monetarism: Roadmap to Economic Prosperity.*” *Review of Austrian Economics* 28(1) 2015: 107-113
1. “Cheryl Schondhart-Bailey, *Deliberating American Monetary Policy: A Textual Analysis.*” *Public Choice* 160(1) 2014: 283-286

### **Working Papers**

“Evolution, Uncertainty, and the Asymptotic Efficiency of Policy.” (with Brian Albrecht and Joshua Hendrickson)

### **Popular Writing**

201. “A Public Letter of Concern About the Federal Reserve.” *National Review*, 17 June 2021
200. “Letter: Biden’s Signal to the Fed Presumes Too Much.” *Wall Street Journal*, 15 June 2021
199. “What Causes Disastrous Inflation? Money Mischief and Fiscal Follies.” *Washington Examiner*, 14 June 2021



198. “Letter: Arrington Invited Democratic Debacle.” *Abilene Reporter-News*, 9 June 2021
197. “Letter: Government’s Expansion.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 8 June 2021
196. “Mr. President, Tradeoffs Are Not Optional.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 6 June 2021
195. “Constitutional Conundrums and Fiscal Follies: In Defense of the Articles of Confederation.” *National Review*, 4 June 2021 (with Phillip Magness)
194. “There’s Nothing Modern About MMT.” *Reason*, 29 May 2021
193. “Money and the Rule of Law.” *FifteenEightyFour*, 26 May 2021 (with Peter Boettke and Daniel Smith)
192. “Time to Rein In the Federal Reserve’s Lawless Monetary Policy.” *Washington Times*, 20 May 2021
191. “‘Common Good’ Conservatism’s Catholic Roots.” *Wall Street Journal*, 20 May 2021
190. “Who’s Afraid of Inflation?” *Washington Examiner*, 18 May 2021
189. “Letter: Long-Sleeping Inflation Dragon May Awaken.” *Wall Street Journal*, 17 May 2021
188. “There’s No Need to Panic over Inflation.” *National Review*, 14 May 2021
187. “Monetary Control: Central Banks Today.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 13 May 2021
186. “Letter: The Joy of Easter.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 7 May 2021
185. “Letter: Inflation is More of a Threat Than the Fed Says.” *Wall Street Journal*, 4 May 2021
184. “Great Power Competition in the Final Frontier: How to Keep the Peace in Space.” *National Review*, 4 May 2021
183. “A Moral Case for Capitalism.” *Modern Age*, 3 May 2021
182. “Bidenomics is Winning Without a Fight.” *Washington Examiner*, 27 April 2021
181. “Biden ‘Stimulus’ Will Deadend Innovation.” *Wall Street Journal*, 19 April 2021
180. “What Are Economists For?” *Washington Examiner*, 12 April 2021

179. “Don’t Mistake Accounting for Economics.” *National Review*, 9 April 2021
178. “President-Profligate Biden.” *Washington Examiner*, 5 April 2021
177. “Letter: Arrington and Elections.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 2 April 2021
176. “Is Economics a Liberal Art?” *National Review*, 31 March 2021
175. “The Zombie Economics of Demand-Side Fundamentalism.” *Washington Examiner*, 30 March 2021
174. “End the Fed’s Mission Creep.” *Wall Street Journal*, 25 March 2021
173. “Avoiding Celestial Traffic Jams.” *Washington Examiner*, 22 March 2021
172. “Conservatives Will Never Agree on Everything. But This Might Help Them Get Along.” *Washington Examiner*, 16 March 2021
171. “America Doesn’t Need More Stimulus.” *Wall Street Journal*, 14 March 2021
170. “Message to Washington: Conserve the Nation’s Capital.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 14 March 2021
169. “Against Deficit Apathy.” *Washington Examiner*, 9 March 2021
168. “Will the \$1.9 Trillion Stimulus Package Cause Runaway Inflation?” *Washington Examiner*, 3 March 2021
167. “Letter: The Politics of Hearth and Home.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 3 March 2021
166. “Letter: The Federal Reserve is Financing Future Debt Problems.” *Wall Street Journal*, 1 March 2021
165. “Conservatives Need Congressional Supremacy.” *Washington Examiner*, 26 February 2021
164. “The Shocking Economics of Power and Prices.” *Washington Examiner*, 23 February 2021
163. “Central Banking and the Heavy Hand of the State.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 19 February 2021
162. “Is Inflation Still a Thing?” *National Review*, 19 February 2021
161. “The Federal Reserve is a Threat to Self-Governance.” *Washington Examiner*, 18 February 2021

160. “The Banking System and the Evolution of Money.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 18 February 2021
159. “Religion Belongs in Public.” *Washington Examiner*, 15 February 2021
158. “By Supporting Trumpism, the GOP is in Danger of Losing Libertarian Support.” *Dallas Morning News*, 7 February 2021 (with Daniel Smith)
157. “The Final Report by Trump’s CEA Demonstrates Progress in Space Policy.” *National Review*, 2 February 2021
156. “Incentive Problems with Discretionary Central Banking.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 31 January 2021
155. “How Economics Lost Itself in Data.” *Wall Street Journal*, 27 January 2021
154. “To ‘Lower the Temperature,’ Raise Commitments to Federalism.” *The Hill*, 25 January 2021 (with Abigail Hall)
153. “The Federal Reserve Doesn’t Set Interest Rates.” *National Review*, 22 January 2021
152. “Letter: The Actions of Rep. Arrington.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 17 January 2021
151. “Texas GOP Must Choose Between Party or Principle.” *Abilene Reporter-News*, 10 January 2021
150. “Republicans Who Flirted with Trump’s Election Fraud Lies Complicit in his Sedition.” *Washington Times*, 7 January 2021
149. “Open Letter to Congressman Arrington Following the Capitol Riots.” 7 January 2021  
 Quoted in editorial, “Debate in D.C.: Blame Does Fall on Leaders Who Failed to be Statesmen,” *Abilene Reporter-News*, 10 January 2021
148. “How Joe Biden Could Stand Up to China.” *National Review*, 6 January 2021
147. “How Members of the Texas Congressional Delegation Sold Us Out.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 3 January 2021
146. “Why the Real Villain of 2020 Was Big Government.” *Foundation for Economic Education*, 2 January 2021
145. “Knowledge Problems with Discretionary Central Banking.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 29 December 2020

144. “Letter: The Federal Reserve Should Get Back to Basics.” *Wall Street Journal*, 27 December 2020
143. “Beijing’s Iron Grip on Corporate China.” *National Review*, 23 December 2020
142. “Letter: Arrington Should Reconsider Pot Vote.” *Abilene Reporter-News*, 16 December 2020
141. “Making Money Lawful.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 11 December 2020
140. “Making a Point with Moon Rocks.” *National Review*, 8 December 2020
139. “Profit Keeps Corporate Leaders Honest.” *Wall Street Journal*, 8 December 2020
138. “‘Zombie Reaganism’ is Alive and Well.” *National Review*, 2 December 2020
137. “Letter: Divided Government, Fed Spending.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 30 November 2020
136. “How Will Joe Biden Handle Outer Space?” *National Review*, 24 November 2020
135. “SpaceX Success Proves the Final Frontier is Open for Business.” *National Review*, 20 November 2020
134. “Confirm Judy Shelton to the Fed Board of Governors.” *National Review*, 16 November 2020
133. “The Fed Has a Commitment Problem.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 12 November 2020
132. “Elon Musk’s Martian Way (Empire Not Included).” *National Review*, 12 November 2020
131. “The Artemis Accords: A Giant Leap for Space Commerce.” *National Review*, 6 November 2020
130. “Let’s Make Outer Space the Free-Market Frontier.” *National Review*, 30 October 2020
129. “Letter: Voting is the Least You Can Do.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 29 October 2020
128. “To Fix the Fed, We Need True Monetary Rules.” *The Hill*, 22 October 2020 (with Peter Boettke and Daniel Smith)

127. “The American Tradition of Ordered Liberty.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 16 October 2020
126. “Fiscal Stimulus Is Ineffective. The Fed Requesting It Is Even Worse.” *National Review*, 12 October 2020
125. “It’s Time to Reckon with Space Junk.” *The Hill*, 4 October 2020
124. “Markets Don’t Have Much Reason to Believe the Federal Reserve.” *National Review*, 28 September 2020
123. “Money, Markets, and Economic Order.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 26 September 2020
122. “NASA is Paying for Moon Rocks. The Implications for Space Commerce are Huge.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 16 September 2020 (with David Henderson)
121. “Rockets and Profits: How Corporations Will Make Us a Permanent Spacefaring Civilization.” *The Hill*, 10 September 2020
120. “Meet the New Fed, Same as the Old Fed.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 9 September 2020 (with Phillip Magness)
119. “Where Does Money Come From?” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 7 September 2020
118. “For-Profit Companies Must be the Backbone of the New Space Age.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 5 September 2020 (with David Henderson)
117. “Outer Space Needs Private Law.” *The Space Review*, 31 August 2020
116. “Why Attacks on Judy Shelton by Fed Insiders Are Cause for Concern.” *RealClearMarkets*, 28 August 2020
115. “Letter: The US Debt Problem.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 20 August 2020
114. “Judy Shelton is Right About the Gold Standard.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 7 August 2020
113. “Celestial Property Rights: How We Can Achieve a New, Commerce-Fueled Space Age.” *Space News Magazine*, 3 August 2020
112. “The Federal Reserve is Both Too Politicized and Too Powerful.” *Foundation for Economic Education*, 28 July 2020
111. “Letter: Masks and Civic Duty.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 16 July 2020

110. “That Civilized Relic: A Monetary System as Good as Gold.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 16 July 2020
109. “A Rush to Mine the Moon Will Be Good for Humanity.” *RealClearScience*, 16 July 2020
108. “The Fed’s Creeping Mandate is Cause for Concern.” *RealClearMarkets*, 8 July 2020
107. “Don’t Let the Fed Use COVID to Justify Irresponsible Policies.” *The American Conservative*, 2 July 2020
106. “COVID-19 Made the Federal Reserve Sick.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 24 June 2020
105. “Money Mischief: The Fed’s Response to COVID-19.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 21 June 2020
104. “The Fed’s State and Municipal Lending is a Bad Idea.” *The Hill*, 12 June 2020
103. “Letter: End Qualified Immunity.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 8 June 2020
102. “It’s Time to End the Fed’s Dual Mandate.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 7 June 2020
101. “*Doux Commerce* Amidst the Stars.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 2 June 2020
100. “Fed Lending Policies Might be Legal, But They’re Still Bad Policies.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 31 May 2020
99. “Powell Admits the Fed’s Actions Vastly Exceed its Mandate.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 22 May 2020
98. “The Fed is Failing, Again.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 20 May 2020
97. “How the Fed’s COVID-19 Response Undermines Federalism.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 13 May 2020
96. “The Fed Wants to Become a Financial Central Planner.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 11 May 2020
95. “Letter: The Amash Option.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 5 May 2020
94. “Federalism is the Forgotten Ideal.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 3 May 2020

93. “Incompetent Experts and Bad Government.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 3 May 2020
92. “Can Medical Supply Autarky Save Us from Pandemics?” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 19 April 2020
91. “Letter: On Price Increases.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 9 April 2020
90. “Sanctuary Cities, Illegal Immigration, and Crime.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 29 March 2020
89. “Your Health Care is Priceless; That’s a Big Problem.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 15 March 2020
88. “Why Love Belongs in Politics.” *Front Porch Republic*, 5 March 2020
87. “Liberty or Empire? Reconsidering the Articles of Confederation.” *Front Porch Republic*, 1 March 2020
86. “Letter: Illegal Immigration No Threat.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 27 February 2020
85. “The Stakes of Politics are Far Too High.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 12 February 2020
84. “Letter: How Strong is Economy?” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 3 February 2020
83. “Macroeconomic Inferences and the New Fed Regime.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 23 January 2020
82. “State Capacity, Economic Growth, and Reverse Causality.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 14 January 2020 (with Vincent Geloso)
81. “What Is the Relationship Between Monetary Policy and Fiscal Policy?” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 5 January 2020
80. “Letter: 2020 A Real Crossroads.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 3 January 2020
79. “Monetary Policy: Seeing Like a State.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 27 December 2019
78. “Spending This Advent with Chesterton.” *The American Conservative*, 19 December 2019
77. “Federal Reserve ‘Independence’ Masquerade.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 10 October 2019

76. “60 Years of Space Junk: The Challenge of Orbital Debris.” *The Hill*, 4 October 2019
75. “Why Aren’t There More Conservative Anarchists? On Recovering a Robust Conservative Tradition of Anti-Statism.” *Front Porch Republic*, 13 September 2019
74. “Why Progressivism Wins.” *The American Conservative*, 13 September 2019
73. “Letter: Immigration, Rule of Law.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 9 September 2019
72. “Why American Democracy is Worth Defending.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 19 August 2019
71. “To Whom is the Fed Accountable?” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 17 August 2019
70. “Letter to the Editor: Our Profligate Politicians.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 15 August 2019
69. “Democracy Dies in Delegation.” *Front Porch Republic*, 1 August 2019
68. “National Conservatism and the Preference for State Control.” *Quillette*, 31 July 2019
67. “Letter to the Editor: Danger of Nationalism.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 23 July 2019
66. “Free College is a Gift to the Privileged Paid For by Ordinary Taxpayers.” *Dallas Morning News*, 26 June 2019
65. “Letter to the Editor: Sanders Confused.” *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 17 June 2019
64. “Fiscal Profligacy: A Failure of the Congress and the People.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 13 June 2019
63. “The Federal Reserve is Usurping Authority and Here’s Why You Should Care.” *Dallas Morning News*, 8 June 2019
62. “Monetary Policy and Constrained Discretion.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 5 June 2019
61. “Monetary Policy Rules are Not Enough.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 14 May 2019
60. “Interest Rates, Funny Money, and Economic Malaise.” *American Institute for Economic Research*, 5 April 2019



59. "The Federal Reserve: A Failure of the Rule of Law." *American Institute for Economic Research*, 12 March 2019
58. "Why True Conservatism Means Anarchy." *The American Conservative*, 12 March 2019
57. "A Failure to Communicate." *American Institute for Economic Research*, 14 February 2019
56. "The Fed is Hostile to a Self-Governing Society." *American Institute for Economic Research*, 10 January 2019
55. "Free Societies Don't Need the Fed's Managers." *American Institute for Economic Research*, 18 November 2018
54. "Why the Midterm Elections Don't Really Matter." *The American Conservative*, 5 November 2018
53. "It Does Matter Whether Illegal Immigrants Commit More or Less Crime than U.S. Citizens." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 26 August 2018
52. "Letter: Immigrants Are Not More Prone to Crime." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 7 August 2018
51. "Ignoring Christian Themes Gives Distorted Picture of Our Past." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 29 July 2018
50. "Immigration Can (Temporarily) Save Social Security." *Foundation for Economic Education*, 1 July 2018 (with Zac Gochenour)
49. "Letter: U.S. Constitution was Intended to Expand Government." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 1 July 2018
48. "What Has Conservatism Conserved?" *Washington Examiner*, 26 June 2018
47. "Down with False Democracy, Up with True Self-Government." *The American Conservative*, 26 June 2018
46. "Letter: Romans 13 and Political Obedience." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 18 June 2018
45. "Letter: Immigrants are Good for the Economy." *Lubbock Avalanche-Journal*, 7 June 2018
44. "Is Democracy to Blame for Our Present Crisis?" *The American Conservative*, 5 June 2018

43. “Congress Killed Another Opportunity to End our Budgetary Nightmare.” *Dallas Morning News*, 23 May 2018
42. “Decentralize Financial Regulation.” *RealClearPolicy*, 22 November 2017 (with Vlad Tarko)
41. “Should Conservatism Seek to Destroy the State?” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 17 October 2017
40. “Financial Regulation Protects Big Banks, Hurts Economy.” *Dallas Morning News*, 11 July 2017
39. “Why Can’t the GOP Come Up with a Conservative Health Care Plan?” *Dallas Morning News*, 27 June 2017
38. “The Fed is Essentially Lawless, and that’s a Drag on the Nation’s Economy.” *Dallas Morning News*, 22 June 2017
37. “Free Trade, Protectionism, and the Limits of Economic Analysis.” *The Imaginative Conservative* 6 March 2017
36. “Orbital Dumpster Diving and International Law: Wrestling with the Tragedy of the Celestial Commons.” *SpaceNews Magazine*, 16 January 2017 (print only)
35. “Buy ‘em Out: A New Strategy for Cutting Government.” *Foundation for Economic Education*, 31 October 2016
34. “Politics at the Fed is the Rule, not the Exception.” *Dallas Morning News*, 14 October 2016
33. “Indignation Studies.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 10 October 2016
32. “Americans Should Sound the Alarm on National Debt to Presidential Candidates.” *Dallas Morning News*, 29 September 2016
31. “Ordering the Cosmos: Private Law in the Final Frontier.” *SpaceNews Magazine*, 26 September 2016
30. “The Political Economy of Starship Troopers.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 11 August 2016
29. “What Brexit Teaches Us About Democracy.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 11 July 2016
28. “Why Progressivism Will Win?” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 27 June 2016

27. “Learning to Love the Liberalism of Ludwig von Mises.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 23 May 2016
26. “Irresponsible Populist Power.” *U.S. News and World Report*, 9 May 2016
25. “Could Adam Smith Have Loved Distributism?” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 25 April 2016
24. “An Un-American Crusade.” *U.S. News and World Report, The Report*, 22 April 2016
23. “In Defense of the GOP’s Sound Money Candidate.” *The Daily Caller*, 24 March 2016
22. “Sovereignty and Systems: Why American Government Has Failed.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 15 March 2016
21. “Who Has the Right to Rule Us?” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 1 March 2016
20. “Economic Efficiency: A Misunderstood Concept.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 10 February 2016
19. “Constitutional Drift and the Challenge of Self-Governance.” *The Imaginative Conservative*, 16 December 2015
18. “The Imperative of Lawful Money.” *Atlas Network News + Analysis*, 26 October 2015
17. “Good Governance is Good Business.” *U.S. News and World Report, Economic Intelligence*, 30 March 2015
16. “Free the Banks.” *U.S. News and World Report, Economic Intelligence*, 5 January 2015 (with Thomas Hogan)
15. “Why the Fed Should Follow Rules.” *RealClearPolicy*, 18 December 2014
14. “Tolerance: Joining the Best of Conservatism and Progressivism.” *Future of Freedom*, April 2014
13. “Exit Over Voice.” *Future of Freedom*, January 2014
12. “Whither Self-Governance?” *The Imaginative Conservative*, January 2014
11. “The Purpose of the Welfare State.” *Future of Freedom*, November 2013
10. “Libertarians and Voting.” *The Freeman*, November 2013

9. “The Many Roads to Liberty.” *Anything Peaceful*, 19 September 2013
8. “The Origin of Specie, Part 2: The Case For Private Money and Free Banking.” *The Freeman*, August 2013
7. “The Origin of Specie, Part 1: The Case Against Public Money.” *The Freeman*, August 2013
6. “Should We Stabilize the Purchasing Power of Money?” *Future of Freedom*, August 2013
5. “Collapsing the Tent on the Mercantilist Revival.” *Future of Freedom*, June 2013
4. “The Not-So-Great Austerity Debate.” *The Freeman*, May 2013
3. “Macroeconomics as Coordination.” *Future of Freedom*, April 2013
2. “The Nature and Origin of Money.” *The Freeman*, December 2012
1. “Economics and the Calculation Problem.” *The Freeman* October 2012

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

### **Undergraduate**

Applied Business Economics; Intermediate Macroeconomics; Intermediate Microeconomics; Money and Banking; Principles of Economics; Public Choice

### **Graduate**

Austrian Economics; Public Choice

## **THESIS COMMITTEES**

### **Chair**

|                              |      |
|------------------------------|------|
| Michael Makovi*              | 2020 |
| Ph.D., Texas Tech University |      |
| Glenn Furton*                | 2019 |
| Ph.D., Texas Tech University |      |

### **Member**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Pablo Prieto                  | 2020 |
| Ph.D., King’s College London  |      |
| Michael Makovi                | 2018 |
| M.A., Texas Tech University   |      |
| Christopher Kuiper            | 2016 |
| M.A., George Mason University |      |

\* Indicates co-chair

## **HONORS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND AWARDS**

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Georgie G. Snyder Endowed Professorship<br>Rawls College of Business  | 2021-      |
| Clark-Kent-Aronoff Service Award<br>Association of Private Enterprise Education                                     | 2021       |
| New Faculty Achievement Award<br>Texas Tech Alumni Association  | 2017       |
| Prize for Best Paper in Austrian Economics 2014<br>Foundation for Economic Education                                | 2014       |
| <i>Journal of Private Enterprise</i> Best Paper Award 2013<br>Association of Private Enterprise Education           | 2014       |
| Israel M. Kirzner Award for Outstanding Dissertation in<br>Austrian Economics<br>George Mason University            | 2014       |
| William P. Snavely Award for Outstanding Achievement in<br>Graduate Studies in Economics<br>George Mason University | 2014       |
| Vernon Smith Prize (1 <sup>st</sup> place) 2013<br>European Center of Austrian Economics Foundation                 | 2014       |
| Young Scholar Award<br>Association of Private Enterprise Education  | 2013, 2014 |
| Hayek Fund for Scholars<br>Institute for Humane Studies   | 2013, 2014 |
| Marcia Whitney Scholar<br>Institute for Humane Studies  | 2013       |
| Don Lavoie Prize<br>Society for the Development of Austrian Economics   | 2013       |
| Mercatus Center Dissertation Fellowship<br>Mercatus Center at George Mason University                               | 2013       |
| Mercatus Center Summer Research Fellowship<br>Mercatus Center at George Mason University                            | 2011-2013  |
| Mercatus Center Ph.D. Fellowship<br>Mercatus Center at George Mason University                                      | 2010-2013  |
| E. C. Harwood Award<br>American Institute for Economic Research   | 2011       |
| Summer Fellowship<br>American Institute for Economic Research   | 2011       |
| Phi Beta Kappa  | 2010       |
| <b>OTHER POSITIONS AND AFFILIATIONS</b>   |            |
| Independent Institute<br>Research Fellow  | 2021-      |
| Young Voices<br>Senior Contributor  | 2021-      |
| American Institute for Economic Research<br>Senior Fellow, Sound Money Project                                      | 2020-      |
| Young Voices  | 2020       |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Contributor   |           |
| Center for Innovative Governance Research<br>Affiliated Scholar   | 2018-     |
| American Institute for Economic Research<br>Fellow, Sound Money Project   | 2017-2020 |
| Association of Private Enterprise Education<br>Executive Board Member   | 2016-     |
| Atlas Sound Money Project<br>Fellow   | 2015-2017 |
| Society for the Development of Austrian Economics<br>Executive Board Member   | 2015-     |
| Heartland Institute<br>Board of Policy Advisors   | 2015-     |
| Learn Liberty<br>Affiliated Speaker   | 2015      |
| Institute for Humane Studies<br>Adjunct Programs Officer  | 2014-2016 |
| Center for Constitutional Governance<br>Senior Editor, F. A. Hayek website<br><a href="http://contemporarythinkers.org/hayek/commentary/f-hayek-rebirth-classical-liberalism/">http://contemporarythinkers.org/hayek/commentary/f-hayek-rebirth-classical-liberalism/</a> | 2013      |

#### **EDITORIAL DUTIES**

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <i>Journal of Business Valuation and Economic Loss Analysis</i><br>Guest Editor, special issue | 2016  |
| <i>Journal of Private Enterprise</i><br>Associate Editor                                       | 2015- |

#### **REFEREE AND REVIEW**

*Applied Economics incorporating Applied Financial Economics; American Journal of Political Science; Constitutional Political Economy; Contemporary Economic Policy; Cosmos + Taxis; Economics Bulletin; Emerging Markets Finance and Trade; Explorations in Economic History; Independent Review; Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics; Journal des Economistes et des Etudes Humaines; Journal of Economics and Economics Education Research; Journal of Economics and Finance Education; Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization; Journal of Entrepreneurship and Public Policy; Journal of Institutional Economics; Journal of Post-Keynesian Economics; Journal of Prices and Markets; Journal of Private Enterprise; Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice; Journal of Special Jurisdictions; *Economia - History, Methodology, Philosophy; Parliamentary Affairs; Public Choice; Review of Austrian Economics; Social Science Journal; Social Theory and Practice; Studies in Emergent Order; Territory, Politics, Governance**

#### **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

American Economic Association; Association of Private Enterprise Education; Mont Pelerin Society; Public Choice Society; Society for the Development of Austrian

Economics; Southern Economic Association; Western Economic Association International

## **CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND PRESENTATIONS**

### **Invited Presentations**

24. American Solidarity Party of Minnesota, St. Paul, MN (virtual), Spring 2021  
Presentation: “Political Freedom, Economic Freedom, and Human Flourishing.”
23. American Institute for Economic Research, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Spring 2021  
Manuscript conference: *The Gold Standard: Retrospect and Prospect* (edited volume)
22. Institute for Humane Studies Conference on Family, Community, and Meaningful Work: The State’s Role in Economic Management, Arlington, VA (virtual), Spring 2021  
Presentation: “Political Freedom, Economic Freedom, and Human Flourishing.”
21. Institute for Liberal Studies and Wilfred Laurier University Economics Society, Waterloo, CA (virtual), Spring 2021  
Presentation: “The Federal Reserve’s Response to the COVID-19 Contraction: An Initial Appraisal.”
20. University of Maryland CODER Workshop, College Park, MD (virtual), Winter 2020  
Presentation: “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.”
19. Institute for Liberal Studies and Carleton Undergraduate Economics Society, Ottawa, CA (virtual), Fall 2020  
Presentation: “The Federal Reserve’s Response to the COVID-19 Contraction: An Initial Appraisal.”
18. Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, Winter 2020  
Manuscript Conference: *Money and the Rule of Law* (with Peter Boettke and Daniel Smith)
17. Department of Commerce Office of Space Commerce and CU Boulder, Space Commerce Workshop, Boulder, CO, Fall 2019  
Presentation: “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.”
16. OECD Workshop (CSA/NASA co-hosts), Montreal, Quebec, CA, Summer 2019  
Presentation: “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.”

15. North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, Spring 2019  
Presentation: “Constitutionalism, Liberalism, and Political Entrepreneurship.”
14. North Dakota State University, Fargo, ND, Spring 2019  
Center for the Study of Public Choice and Public Choice and Private Enterprise  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law.”
13. Fundacion Bases, Rosario, Argentina, Summer 2018  
Presentation: “Governing the Banking System: An Assessment of Resilience Based on Elinor Ostrom’s Design Principles.”
12. American Institute for Economic Research, Great Barrington, MA, Spring 2018  
Presentation: “The Role of Hierarchies in Polycentric Governance Systems.”
11. SUNY Purchase, Purchase, NY, Fall 2017  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law: A Classically Liberal Perspective on Monetary Institutions.”
10. Boise State University, Boise, ID, Fall 2017  
Student Economics Association  
Paper presented: “Playing at Markets: A New Austrian Perspective on Macroeconomic Policy.”
9. George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, Winter 2017  
F. A. Hayek Program for Advanced Study in in Philosophy, Politics, and Economics  
Paper presented: “Medieval Representative Assemblies: Collective Action and the Antecedents of Limited Government.”
8. Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, Winter 2017  
The Great Expanse: The Mysteries of Space Law  
Paper presented: “Ordering the Cosmos: Private Law and Celestial Property Rights.”
7. Institute for Humane Studies and Mercatus Center, Arlington, VA, Fall 2016  
Workshop on Law and Economics of Space Policy  
Paper presented: “Ordering the Cosmos: Private Law and Celestial Property Rights.”
6. New York University, New York, NY, Fall 2015  
Colloquium on Market Institutions and Economic Processes  
Paper presented: “Institutional Sources of Political Dysfunction: Underappreciated Maladies of the Political Commons.”



5. Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, Fall 2015  
Foundations of Economic Freedom and Prosperity Conference  
Paper presented: “Institutional Sources of Political Dysfunction: Underappreciated Maladies of the Political Commons.”
4. Texas Tech University, Lubbock, TX, Spring 2015  
Free Market Institute  
Paper presented: “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort.”
3. West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV, Spring 2015  
Center for Free Enterprise Conference, “Should Central Banks Target NGDP?”  
Paper presented: “Would a Free Banking System Target NGDP Growth?”
2. University of Alberta, Wirth Institute for Austrian and Central European Studies, Ottawa, CA, Fall 2014  
Paper presented: “The Optimal Interpretation of Austrian Business Cycle Theory.”
1. West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV, Fall 2014  
Department of Economics and Center for Free Enterprise  
Paper presented: “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort.”  
Graduate Student Lecture: “Reflections on the Job Market.”

### **Professional Conferences**

23. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Fort Lauderdale, FL, Spring 2021  
Presentations: *Money and the Rule of Law: Generality and Predictability in Monetary Institutions* and “Monetary Rules: Is a Constrained Central Bank as Good as Gold?”
22. Southern Economics Association, New Orleans, LA (virtual), Fall 2020  
Book presented: *Money and the Rule of Law: Generality and Predictability in Monetary Institutions*
21. Mont Pelerin Society, Fort Worth, TX, Summer 2019  
Paper presented: “Evolution, Uncertainty, and the Asymptotic Efficiency of Policy.”
20. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Nassau, BS, Spring 2019  
Organizer and chair: “Frontiers of Constitutional Economics.”  
Papers presented: “Institutional Resilience in Banking Systems” and “Options to the Realm: A Cost-Neutral Approach to Improve Political Incentives.”
19. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV, Spring 2018

Organizer and chair: “Hierarchy, Bureaucracy, and Liberty I” and “Hierarchy, Bureaucracy, and Liberty II.”  
 Paper presented: “A Theory of Self-Governance: Liberalism, Democracy, and Liberal Democracy.”

18. Public Choice Society, Charleston, SC, Spring 2018  
 Paper presented: “A Theory of Self-Governance: *De Facto* Constitutions as Filters.”
17. Southern Economics Association, Tampa, FL, Fall 2017  
 Paper presented: “A Theory of Self-Governance: Liberalism, Democracy, and Liberal Democracy.”
16. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Lahaina, HI, Spring 2017  
 Organizer and chair: “The Role of Capital Structure in Austrian Business Cycle Theory.”  
 Paper presented: “A Theory of Financial Resilience.”
15. Public Choice Society, New Orleans, LA, Spring 2017  
 Papers presented: “Extended Shareholder Liability as a Means to Constrain Moral Hazard in Insured Banks” and “What You Don’t Know Can’t Hurt You: Knowledge Problems in Monetary Policy.”
14. Southern Economic Association, Washington, DC, Fall 2016  
 Papers presented: “The Constitution of a Financial System” and “Post-Cameralist Governance: Towards a Robust Political Economy of Bureaucracy.”
13. Mont Pelerin Society, Miami, FL, Fall 2016  
 Paper presented: “Post-Cameralist Governance: Towards a Robust Political Economy of Bureaucracy.”
12. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV, Spring 2016  
 Paper presented: “Polycentric Banking and Macroeconomic Stability.”
11. Public Choice Society, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Spring 2016  
 Paper presented: “A Theory of Financial Resilience.”
10. Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA, Fall 2015  
 Papers presented: “Playing at Markets: A New Austrian Perspective on Macroeconomic Policy” and “Polycentric Banking and Macroeconomic Stability.”
9. Public Choice Society, San Antonio, TX, Spring 2015  
 Chair: “Property Rights”  
 Paper presented: “Sovereignty as Exchange.”

8. Southern Economic Association, Atlanta, GA, Fall 2014  
Paper presented: “Nominal Variables and Level Targeting: Supply-Side Problems with Demand-Side Policy.”
7. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV, Spring 2014  
Chair: “Constitutional Political Economy II”  
Papers presented: “Nominal Variables and Level Targeting: Supply-Side Problems with Demand-Side Policy” and “Calhoun’s Concurrent Majority as a Generality Norm.”
6. Public Choice Society, Charleston, SC, Spring 2014  
Chair, Topics in Constitutional Economics  
Papers presented: “Calhoun’s Concurrent Majority as a Generality Norm” and “Is There a Self-Enforcing Monetary Constitution?”
5. European Center of Austrian Economics Foundation, Vaduz, LI, Winter 2014  
Paper presented: “Debt Erosion and the Market Process.”
4. Southern Economic Association, Tampa, FL, Fall 2013  
Papers presented: “Is There a Self-Enforcing Monetary Constitution?” and “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort.”
3. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Lahaina, HI, Spring 2013  
Paper presented: “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort”
2. Southern Economic Association, New Orleans, LA, Fall 2012  
Paper presented: “Synthesizing State and Spontaneous Order Theories of Money”
1. Association of Private Enterprise Education, Las Vegas, NV, Spring 2012  
Paper presented: “Synthesizing State and Spontaneous Order Theories of Money”

### **Continuing Education Conferences**

16. Liberty Fund, Tucson, AZ, Fall 2019  
“Liberty, Responsibility, and Intergenerational Justice.”
15. Hillsdale Free Market Forum, Kansas City, MO, Fall 2018  
“Free Markets and the Common Good.”
14. Liberty Fund, Carmel, IN, Spring 2018  
“Socratic Seminar on *Justice at a Distance: Extending Freedom Globally.*”
13. Liberty Fund, Carmel, IN, Fall 2017  
“Socratic Seminar on Cryptocurrencies and the Future of Money.”

12. Liberty Fund, Carmel, IN, Fall 2017  
“Socratic Seminar on Ludwig Lachmann’s *Capital and its Structure*.”
11. Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, Summer 2017  
“Applied Research in the PPE Framework.”
10. Cato Institute/Liberty Fund, Jekyll Island, GA, Summer 2016  
“Liberty and Currency: the United States Asset Currency Reform Movement.”
9. Austrian Economics Center/Liberty Fund, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, Spring 2016  
“Power, Taxation, the Welfare State, and European Reform IV.”
8. Liberty Fund, Indianapolis, IN, Spring 2016  
“Liberty, Responsibility, and the Foundations of Libertarianism.”
7. Liberty Fund, Holland, MI, Summer 2015  
“Understanding Hayek’s Contributions to Liberty”
6. Cato Institute/Liberty Fund, Washington, DC, Spring 2015  
“The Fourth Branch: The Federal Reserve and Good Government”
5. Liberty Fund/Mercatus Center Colloquium, Arlington, VA, Spring 2014  
“Classical Liberalism in Contemporary Political Philosophy”
4. Institute for Humane Studies, Orange, CA, Summer 2013  
“Scholarship and a Free Society”  
Paper Presented: “Robust Political Economy and the Lender of Last Resort”
3. Institute for Humane Studies/Liberty Fund Seminar, Arlington, VA, Spring 2013  
“The Austrian School of Economics”
2. Liberty Fund/Charles Koch Institute Colloquium, Arlington, VA, Fall 2012  
“Public Policy and Economic Freedom”
1. Institute for Humane Studies, Fairfax, VA, Summer 2012  
“Liberty and the Art of Teaching”

### **Media Appearances and Public Talks**

56. Macro Musings Podcast, 14 June 2021  
Interview: “Daniel Smith and Alexander Salter on *Money and the Rule of Law: Generality and Predictability in Monetary Institutions*.”
55. Cato Daily Podcast, 31 May 2021

Interview: *“Money and the Rule of Law: Generality and Predictability in Monetary Institutions.”*

54. Chris Spangle Show, 29 May 2021  
Interview: “Why Is It So Expensive to Build My Deck? Inflation Explained.”
53. Breaking Boundaries Podcast, 17 May 2021  
Interview: “Alex Salter: An Economist Debunks ‘Bidenomics’.”
52. Moving Forward with Young Voices Podcast, 12 May 2021  
Interview: “Alexander Salter on Inflation Fears.”
51. Acton Line Podcast, 5 May 2021  
Interview: “Alexander Salter on the American Tradition of Ordered Liberty and Sound Money.”
50. Chicago’s Morning Answer AM 560 WIND, 27 April 2021  
Interview: “Texas Tech’s Alexander Salter Predicts Biden Stimulus Will Deaden Innovation.”
49. The Curious Task Podcast, 14 April 2021  
Interview: “Did Central Banks Get COVID-19 Right?”
48. Freedom’s Disciple Podcast, 10 April 2021  
Interview: “Fed’s Horrific Policies with Guest: Alexander Salter”
47. The Bench Podcast, 24 March 2021  
Interview: “Dr. Alexander Salter on G. K. Chesterton and Polycentricity.”
46. Uncommon Sense (Society of G. K. Chesterton) Podcast, 9 March 2021  
Interview: “Liberty and Property.”
45. Fox 5 DC, 19 February 2021  
Interview: “Alexander Salter Discusses Space Politics”
44. Discourse Podcast, 15 January 2021  
Interviews: “Classical Liberalism and the Common Good.”
43. On the Run Podcast, 14 January 2021  
Interview: “What to Do About Our Republic.”
42. Fox 5 DC, 8 January 2021  
Interview: “Alexander Salter on the Disgrace of Josh Hawley and Ted Cruz.”
41. Fox 5 DC, 28 December 2020

- Interview: “Analysis: President Trump Signs COVID Relief Bill.”
40. Fox 5 DC, 23 December 2020  
Interview: “Alexander Salter on Optimism and Holiday Spending.”
  39. Moving Forward with Young Voices Podcast, 22 December 2020  
Interview: “Alexander Salter: Joe Biden Should Welcome Persecuted Chinese with Open Arms.”
  38. SpaceWaves: Virtual Space Conference, 3 December 2020  
Interview: “Avoiding Celestial Anarchy.”
  37. Moving Forward with Young Voices Podcast, 17 November 2020  
Interview: “Alexander Salter on SpaceX and the Next Steps for the Final Frontier.”
  36. Gold Newsletter Podcast, 16 November 2020  
Interview: “The Fed’s Thousand Cuts to the Rule of Law.”
  35. Free Market Institute public event, 26 October 2020  
Presentation: “Money Mischief: The Federal Reserve’s Response to COVID-19.”
  34. Chad Hasty Show, 26 October 2020  
Interview: “TTU Free Market Institute Hosting Event on COVID-19 and Economics.” (with Benjamin Powell)
  33. Freedom Adventure, 5 October 2020  
Interview: “Where Does Money Come From?”
  32. Ross Kaminsky Show, 16 September 2020  
Interview: “Economist Alex Salter (Texas Tech) on the Fed and Profits from Space.”
  31. Bryan Hyde Show, 15 September 2020  
Interview: “NASA, SpaceX, and the Future of Space Commerce.”
  30. Bryan Hyde Show, 2 September 2020  
Interview: “Fed Chairman Jerome Powell’s Jackson Hole Address.”
  29. Tyler Cralle Show, 31 August 2020  
Interview: “Ed, Dread, and the Fed.”
  28. Bob Murphy Show, 2 June 2020  
Interview: “State Capacity and What Really Happened in Somalia.”
  27. *Denver Post*, 13 September 2019

Quoted in article: “Boulder Workshop Focuses on Future of Space Commerce” by Charlie Brennan

26. D.A. Hulcy “Steam” Middle School, Dallas, TX, 31 July 2019  
Presentation: “Short-Run Macroeconomics.”
25. Reason 16 Education Service Center, Amarillo, TX, 6 June 2019  
Presentation: “Short-Run Macroeconomics.”
24. Libertarian Christian Podcast, 23 April 2019  
Interview: “Distributism.”
23. Tom Woods Show, 18 March 2019  
Interview: “True Conservatism Means Anarchism?”
22. Region 14 Education Services Center, Abilene, TX, 11 July 2018  
Presentation: “Short-Run Macroeconomics.”
21. Center for Innovative Governance Research Podcast, 30 April 2018  
Interview: “Private Governance.”
20. WalletHub website, 19 March 2018  
Interview: “Fed Rate Hike Policy.”
19. *Houston Chronicle*, 9 February 2018  
Quoted in article: “SpaceX Success Gives Texans Reason to Cheer” by Andrea Rumbaugh
18. Texas Standard radio program, 6 February 2018  
Interview: “The Texas Private Space Industry.”
17. Libertarian Party of Texas Regional Meeting, Lubbock, TX, 9 September 2017  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law.”
16. Cypress-Fairbanks Independent School District, Houston, TX, 14 August 2017  
Presentation: “Short-run Macroeconomics.”
15. Free to Exchange television program, 13 January 2017  
Interview: “Financial Regulation and Fed Policy.”
14. O’Neil Center for Global Markets and Freedom, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, 14 November 2016  
Presentation: “Short-Run Macroeconomics.”
13. Economics Detective, 4 November 2016  
Interview: “Space Debris, Governance, and the Economics of Space.”

12. reinvent.money, 21 July 2016  
Interview: “An Austrian Perspective on Central Banking.”
11. Taxpayer Scotland, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, 13 May 2016  
Presentation: “The Scottish Entitlement vs. the Enlightenment.”
10. Hibernia Forum, Dublin, Ireland, 12 May 2016  
Presentation: “Entrepreneurship, digital disruption, and job opportunities for Ireland.”
9. Institute of Directors, CapX, and the Centre for Policy Studies, London, United Kingdom, 11 May 2016  
Presentation: “Tax Harmonization: Facts and Fallacies.”
8. Free Market Road Show and the Austrian Economics Center, Paris, France, 10 May 2016  
Presentation: “A Responsible Europe: Brexit or not, and the Euro.”
7. TeldersStichting, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 9 May 2016  
Presentation: “Jobs, Entrepreneurship, and the European Demos.”
6. Institute for Humane Studies, 7-8 April 2016  
Undergraduate Conference: Grad School 101  
Presentation: “Classical Liberal Research and the Economic Way of Thinking.”
5. University of Central Arkansas, 19 January 2016  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law: How Money Mischief Makes Us Poorer and Less Free.”  
Panelist: “How Monetary Policies Affect Wealth, Savings, and Long-Term Growth.”
4. Free to Exchange television program, 17 December 2015  
Interview: “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.” In post production.
3. Texas Millennial Institute, 24 October 2015  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law.”
2. Heartland Institute Budget & Tax News Podcast, 6 October 2015  
Interview: “Space Debris: A Law and Economics Analysis of the Orbital Commons.”
1. Lubbock Liberty, 26 September 2015  
Presentation: “Money and the Rule of Law.”

## **CIVIC APPOINTMENTS**



|   |       |
|---|-------|
| City of Lubbock Building Board of Appeals<br>Alternate (nonvoting) member | 2021- |
| St. Andrew Greek Orthodox Church<br>Parish council vice president         | 2021- |
| St. Andrew Greek Orthodox Church<br>Parish council member                 | 2020- |

**REFERENCES**

Available by request